

連立方程式 分数の計算①

$$\begin{cases} 4x - 7y = 10 & \dots ① \\ \frac{2}{3}x + \frac{1}{4}y = \frac{9}{2} & \dots ② \end{cases}$$

分母を払うために分子に
最小公倍数をかける!!

$$\frac{\frac{4}{12} \times 2}{3_1}x + \frac{\frac{3}{12} \times 1}{4_1}y = \frac{\frac{6}{12} \times 9}{2_1}$$

$$8x + 3y = 54$$

$$\begin{cases} 4x - 7y = 10 & \dots ① \\ 8x + 3y = 54 & \dots ③ \end{cases}$$

加減法で解いていく

$$\begin{cases} \frac{1}{6}x + \frac{1}{3}y = -3 & \dots ① \\ \frac{3}{4}x + \frac{2}{3}y = \frac{3}{2} & \dots ② \end{cases}$$

①を整数の係数になおす

$$\frac{\frac{1}{6} \times 1}{6_1}x + \frac{\frac{6}{6} \times 1}{3_1}y = \frac{6}{6} \times (-3)$$

$$x + 2y = -18$$

②を整数の係数になおす

$$\frac{\frac{3}{12} \times 3}{4_1}x + \frac{\frac{4}{12} \times 2}{3_1}y = \frac{\frac{6}{12} \times 3}{2_1}$$

$$9x + 8y = 18$$

$$\begin{cases} x + 2y = -18 & \dots ①' \\ 9x + 8y = 18 & \dots ②' \end{cases}$$

加減法で解いていく